## On Least Squares Auto-Tuning for Image Classification using the Kuzushiji-MNIST Dataset: Numerical Experiment

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## Abstract

Recently, a novel method, called the "least squares auto-tuning", which can find hyper-parameters in LS problems (that minimize another (true) objective), is proposed [1]. Although nonconvex and cannot be efficiently solved, this problem can be approximately solved using a powerful proximal gradient method to find good hyper-parameters (for LS problems).

In this short paper, to evaluate the effectiveness of the LS auto-tuning method, we realize numerical experiment on a classification problem using the Kuzushiji-MNIST dataset [2].

Keywords: Least squares; hyper-parameter optimization; Kuzushiji-MNIST

## REFERENCES

- [1] Least Squares Auto-Tuning, S. Barratt and S. Boyd, Engineering Optimization 53(5):789–810, May 2021.
- [2] https://github.com/rois-codh/kmnist

